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3 1 2 221, UNIFORM RULES FOR THE 3 CONDUCT OF DEPOSITIONS 4 221.1 Objections at Depositions (A) Objections in general. No objections 5 shall be made at a deposition except those which, pursuant to subdivision (b), (c) or (d) of Rule 3115 of the Civil Practice Law and 6 Rules, would be waived if not interposed, and 7 except in compliance with subdivision (e) of such rule. All objections made at a 8 deposition shall be noted by the officer before whom the deposition is taken, and the 9 answer shall be given and the deposition shall proceed subject to the objections and to the 10 right of a person to apply for appropriate relief pursuant to Article 31 of the CPLR. 11 (B) Speaking objections restricted. Every objection raised during a deposition shall be 12 stated succinctly and framed so as not to suggest an answer to the deponent and, at the request of the questioning attorney, shall 13 include a clear statement as to any defect in 14 form or other basis of error or irregularity. Except to the extent permitted by CPLR Rule 15 3115 or by this rule, during the course of the examination, persons in attendance shall not 16 make statements or comments that interfere with the questioning. 17 221.2 Refusal to answer when objection is 18 made. A deponent shall answer all questions at a deposition, except (i) to preserve a privilege or right of confidentiality, 19 enforce a limitation set forth in an order of 20 the Court, or (iii) when the question is plainly improper and would, if answered, cause 21 significant prejudice to any person. An attorney shall not direct a deponent not to 22 answer except as provided in CPLR Rule 3115 or this subdivision. Any refusal to answer or 23 direction not to answer shall be accompanied by a succinct and clear statement of the basis 24 therefore. If the deponent does not answer a question, the examining party shall have the 25 right to complete the remainder of the deposition.

1 BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR. 2 the court reporter can take down what 3 you are saying. 4 Q. Are you currently employed? 5 Α. Yes. 6 What do you do? 7 I work for the M.T.A., superintendent 8 of maintenance, buses. 9 Have you ever done any depositions before for the M.T.A.? 10 11 Just testimonies. 12 Are you referring to trials, as a 13 witness? 14 Not a witness, as a -- just basically 15 as a facilitator of information on behalf of 16 the M.T.A. 17 What is your highest level of 18 education? 19 Α. Associate's Degree. 20 Q. I am sorry? 21 Associate's Degree. 22 Q. Associate's in what field? 23 Α. Applied Science. 24 What is your date of birth? Q. 25 10/05/82. Α.

1 BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR. 2 Complaint, the incident happened June 29, 2008. 3 So, a year from that date. Α. 4 So, a year prior to that? Q. 5 Α. Yeah. 6 Q. Where did you first meet him? 7 Mutual friend. Α. 8 What is the name of that friend? Q. 9 His name is Gabriel Estevido 10 (phonetic). 11 If you recall, where did you meet Mr. 12 Heilbron? 13 I don't recall. Since you met him, did you have 14 15 occasions to socialize with Mr. Heilbron? 1.6 Only with mutual friends. That is 17 basically it. Occasions. 18 Were there instances where you went 19 out with Mr. Heilbron? 20 Like I said, through mutual occasions. Α. 21 Through mutual friends? Q. 22 Α. Right. Are there any specific incidents that 23 24 you remember prior to this incident where you 25 went, where you socialized with Mr. Heilbron?

1	BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR.
2	A. It could have been at a bar.
3	Occasions where you have drinks. That is
4	pretty much it.
5	Q. Now, is Gabriel Estevido, to your
6	knowledge, a friend of Mr. Heilbron?
7	A. At this the point, I don't know. I
8	don't talk to neither of them.
9	Q. Was he a friend of his at the time of
10	the incident?
11	A. A mutual friend.
12	Q. Are you and Mr. Mr. Heilbron
13	approximately the same age?
14	A. No.
15	Q. Do you know you how old Mr. Heilbron
16	is?
17	A. I don't know. It should state that in
18	his papers. He is younger though.
19	Q. Were you ever friends with Mr.
20	Heilbron on any type of social media, like
21	Facebook?
22	A. No.
23	Q. Did you ever communicate, prior to
24	this incident, with Mr. Heilbron with your cell
25	phone or his cell phone?

1 BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR. 2 Α. Communicate in what --3 Did you ever talk to him on your cell 4 phone? 5 Yeah, you know. Α. 6 Did you have his phone number on your 7 cell phone? 8 Α. I believe I might have, yes. 9 Do you still have that carrier, that 10 cell phone carrier? 11 I don't know. I don't think so. No. 12 Q. Who is your current carrier? 13 Verizon. Α. 14 Did you ever have any cell phone 15 carriers other than Verizon since you have 16 owned a cell phone? 17 It has been a couple; Verizon, 1.8 T-Mobile, Sprint. 19 Tell me about June 29, 2008. 20 What time did this incident happen? 21 It was in the later part of the 22 evening. I don't know the exact time because it is over ten years already. I was basically 23

on my way to work. I worked the midnight shift

at LaGuardia airport. And in exiting my house,

24

walking down the block to go to my car to proceed to go to my job, I was approached by two individuals. The third party is still unknown. And at that point, there was a verbal conversation between myself and Mr. Heilbron. And that the point, I felt that I was being trapped, given my location between a parked car and a stationary object. And as soon as I started to -- I felt that things were going in the wrong direction. The third individual struck me in the right side. And then, Heilbron struck me in the jaw, which actually broke the jaw in two places.

- Q. Now, you mentioned you were met with Heilbron and two individuals --
 - A. A third individual, a third party.
- Q. Heilbron -- Oh, so there were two people?
 - A. Correct.

- Q. Can you describe that other person to me?
- A. Like I said, it has been ten years.

 It is basically a Hispanic male, same height as him, light skin. I don't know the individual's

name.

- Q. Had you spoken to Mr. Heilbron on June 29th before this incident at all?
 - A. Not that I recall.
- Q. Had you communicated with him at all on any type of social media?
 - A. No.
- Q. So, when Mr. Heilbron and this other individual approached you, did they speak to you and did you speak to them about anything?
- A. Like I said, as I was proceeding walking to my car, two individuals came up to me, one being Mr. Heilbron. The other individual which we don't know, as in their first initial meeting with them, the conversation is "Hey, what is going on? How are you doing." And then the actual dialogue between Heilbron and I was, you know, "What is going on with you and Melissa?"
- Q. Okay. So now, who said, "Hey, what is going on?" Did you say it to them or did they say it to you?
 - A. They said it to me, mainly Heilbron.
 - Q. Who said, What is going on with

1 BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR. 2 Melissa? 3 Α. Heilbron. 4 And he said that to you? Q. 5 Yeah. Α. 6 Q. Who is Melissa? 7 Melissa is a mutual friend that we went to high school with. In the same, 8 9 basically, industry as I was in, aviation. 10 Was she working at the same job that 11 you were working in? 12 Α. No. Not that I recall. 13 Q. How did you know Melissa? 14 Through mutual friends, through 15 school, Aviation High School. 16 Q. Did Mr. Heilbron know Melissa? 17 Α. Yes. 18 How did he know her? 19 I believe that they were dating at Α. 20 some point. So, other than saying to you "What is 21 22 going on with you and Melissa," did he say 23 anything else to you? 24 No. There was really nothing else 25 that was stated after that.

BENJAMIN	PLAZA,	JR

- Q. Did you respond to him and ask him what he meant by "What is going on with you and Melissa"?
- A. No, because like I said, everything happened so fast that by the time I could even explain it, the third individual struck me, and then that is when Heilbron struck me in the jaw.
- Q. Was Gabriel Estevido there at that time?
 - A. No.
- Q. Now, were you friends with Melissa on any type of social media?
 - A. No.
- Q. At any time prior to this incident, had you -- and during what you perceived to be a time period when Heilbron was dating Melissa -- did you go on any dates with Melissa?

MR. ROTHSTEIN: Objection to the form. You kind of put in two different periods of time.

- MR. BASSIAS: I will rephrase it.
- Q. Had you dated Melissa at all prior to

1 BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR. 2 the incident? 3 It was just on a friendship basis. 4 Q. Is that a yes? 5 Yeah. But it wasn't anything serious. 6 How many times had you dated her prior 7 to this incident? 8 Just once. Α. 9 Q. One time? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Was it your perception that when Mr. Heilbron asked you what was going on with you 12 13 and Melissa, that he was referring to this date 14 that you had with Melissa? 15 Α. No. 16 What was your impression that he was 17 asking you this question for. 18 It was an open question. I didn't 19 understand his question. 20 Did you tell him that you didn't 21 understand his question? 22 I didn't have time to tell him. 23 At any time during this incident, did 24 you ever hit Mr. Heilbron? 25 No.

struck twice.

- A. I said I was struck twice, one being from the third individual on the right side earlobe. The second strike was from Mr. Heilbron which broke the jaw twice.
- Q. Is it your testimony that during this entire period, you did nothing to defend yourself?
 - A. How can I?
- Q. Did you ever raise your hands to block any of the punches?
 - A. No.

1.5

- Q. Did you see Mr. Heilbron taking a swing at you before he hit you?
 - A. No.
- Q. What were you looking at that time that Mr. Heilbron struck you?
 - A. The ground.
- Q. So, is it your testimony that when Mr. Heilbron hit you, you were already on the ground?
 - A. No.
- Q. At the time just before Mr. Heilbron hit you, what were you looking at? The instant just before he hit you.

- A. I was looking at the ground because of the right earlobe strike, it caused my head to go down.
 - Q. Okay.

1.7

- A. And then what happened after that was the actual strike by Mr. Mr. Heilbron.
- Q. And then what happened after Mr. Heilbron struck you?
- A. I grabbed my jaw because I knew it broke, which I was then in complete shock. And I proceeded to walk back to my house as fast as I can to get medical attention, because my aunt was in the house and she is a registered nurse. So, I asked her to help me as soon as she can. What happened to them, I don't know. They left.
- Q. So, other than yourself, Mr. Heilbron and that third individual, do you know of any other witnesses to this incident?
 - A. No.
 - Q. You went back and you saw your aunt.
 Did your aunt examine you?
- A. Yeah. She is the one who called the police, and is she is the one that helped,

1 BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR. 2 somewhat, stop the bleeding. 3 Q. Where were you bleeding? 4 Α. Through my mouth and ear. 5 Q. Did you then go to the hospital? 6 Α. Yes. Emergency. How did you get to the hospital? 7 Q. 8 Ambulance. Α. 9 Q. An ambulance came and picked you up at your house? 10 11 Α. I believe so, yes. 12 Were you admitted in the hospital or Q. 13 were you treated there as an outpatient? 14 I was admitted and then I was at, I 15 think that is Mount Sinai, Queens. But then 16 from there -- the actual extent of the damage 17 was too severe that they had to admit me to 18 Manhattan, Mount Sinai, I believe. Yeah. 19 Q. So, you were transferred --2.0 From Queens to Manhattan. 21 Q. To Manhattan. What did they do for you in Queens, if 22 23 anything? 24 They just basically did -- from what I 25 recall, you know what? I don't recall.

1	BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR.
2	Q. You don't recall?
3	A. No.
4	Q. What was the purpose of you being
5	transferred to Manhattan?
6	A. Because of the specialist that needed
7	to handle my particular case.
8	Q. Did you have surgery?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. What were the findings after all your
11	treatment, diagnosis, prognosis?
12	A. Well, they had to wire the mouth shut.
13	They had to put a plate in the lower jaw area.
14	They had to also put a the plate here
15	(indicating) to fix that break. And then, the
16	actual also the oral surgery that had to be
L7	done was with the teeth, the molars, stuff like
18	that.
19	Q. Prior to this incident, did you ever
20	have any problems with your teeth and your jaws
21	in
22	A. No.
23	Q in the area that please let me
24	finish for the record.
25	Did you ever have any problems with

1. BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR. 2 your teeth or your jaws? 3 Α. No. 4 When was the last time that you saw a dentist prior to this incident? 5 6 About a week and a half ago. What was the purpose of that visit? 7 Q. 8 Α. To follow up, to make --9 MR. ROTHSTEIN: I'm sorry. Are you 10 talking about before the incident? 11 MR. BASSIAS: Before the incident. 12 MR. ROTHSTEIN: He is talking about 13 ten years ago, before the incident. 14 THE WITNESS: Oh. 15 MR. ROTHSTEIN: He is answering now. 16 I meant before the incident, when is 17 the last time you saw a dentist? 18 The accident was about ten years ago. I don't recall. 19 20 Prior to this incident, were you ever 21 diagnosed with problems for your jaw, like TMJ? 22 Α. No. 23 Did you ever have any surgery to that 24 side of your mouth where your teeth are, prior 25 to this incident?

1	BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR.
2	A. No.
3	Q. After the incident, did you ever
4	communicate with Mr. Heilbron?
5	A. No.
6	Q. Did you call him or did you talk to
7	him?
8	A. No.
9	Q. Did you call the police to the scene?
10	A. That was that was handled either by
11	my aunt or my sister.
12	Q. Do you know when this matter was
13	reported to the police?
14	A. As soon as it happened.
15	Q. Were you ever interviewed by a
16	detective or anybody?
17	A. I believe so. I was.
18	Q. Did they come to your house or did you
19	go to the station?
20	A. I don't recall. I don't remember.
21	Q. Did you tell them about this other
22	individual?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. Do you know if this other individual
25	was ever identified?

1	BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR.
2	A. No, because he never gave him up.
3	Q. After this incident happened, did you
4	ever have anything happen where you reinjured
5	your jaw?
6	A. No.
7	Q. Okay. Now
8	MR. BASSIAS: Off the record a
9	second.
10	(Whereupon, a discussion was held
11	off the record.)
12	Q. As we sit here today, do you have any
13	present complaints about the injuries you
14	sustained in this accident?
15	A. Yes. I deal with it every day.
16	Q. What are the complaints?
L7	A. Stiffness, joint pain, teeth moving,
L8	hence the reason for the annual checkups. The
19	molar cap that I have, to make sure it is
20	secured.
21	Q. After this incident, did you ever talk
22	to Melissa in regards to this incident?
23	A. No.
24	Q. Do you know if Melissa is aware of
25	this incident?

1	BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR.	
2	A. Yes, she is.	
3	Q. How do you know she is aware of it?	
4	A. Because it was brought to her	
5	attention, I believe, when I was in the	
6	hospital.	
7	Q. Who brought it to her attention?	
8	A. It could have been either my sister or	
9	myself, from what I recall.	
10	Q. Did you meet Michael Heilbron in high	
11	school?	
12	A. No.	
13	Q. Did you go to the same high school	
14	together?	
15	A. I don't know, what high school did he	
16	go to?	
L7	Q. What high school did you go to?	
L8	A. Aviation High School.	
L9	Q. Did Michael Heilbron live in the same	
20	neighborhood that you lived in?	
21	A. No.	
22	Q. Do you know where he lived?	
23	A. I am not sure. I think it might be	
24	East I think it is Elmhurst, if I am not	
25	mistaken.	

1 BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR. 2 Q. Have you ever been to his house prior to the incident? 3 Α. No. 5 According to Mr. Heilbron, you have 6 been over to his house for dinner with his 7 family. 8 Is that an incorrect statement? 9 Α. Yes. 10 At any point in time during the 11 incident with Mr. Heilbron, did you grab Mr. 12 Heilbron? Α. 13 No. 14 At any point in time during the 15 incident, did you take any swings at Mr. 16 Heilbron? 17 Α. No. 18 You mentioned that when the first 19 person hit you, your jaw broke. 20 How did you become aware that your jaw 21 was broken? MR. ROTHSTEIN: Objection to the 22 23 form. That is not what he said; not the 24 first punch. Mr. Heilbron broke his 25 jaw.

1	BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR.
2	MR. BASSIAS: No, he mentioned
3	Can you go back?
4	(Whereupon, the reporter read the
5	requested portion of the record.)
6	Q. As a result of the first individual
7	hitting you, was it your understanding that
8	your jaw broke?
9	A. Say that again.
10	Q. As a result of first person hitting
11	you, that third-party, that unknown person, did
12	you understand that as a result of him hitting
13	you, that your jaw broke?
14	A. It didn't break at that point.
L 5	Q. What, if anything, happened as a
16	result of him hitting you?
.7	MR. ROTHSTEIN: Let's be clear. The
8	first person?
.9	MR. BASSIAS: Yes.
20	A. The first person, when he struck me,
21	he cut the earlobe with some type of object.
22	Q. He was holding an object?
23	A. Well, how do you cut someone's
4	earlobe? You don't cut it with your fingers.
25	It has got to be something.

1 BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR. 2 Q. Okay. But I'm understanding from your 3 testimony, correct me if I'm wrong, that you're concluding that he was holding an object 4 because your earlobe was bleeding. 5 6 Yeah, my earlobe was cut. 7 Q. At any point in time, did you see Mr. 8 Heilbron holding an object? 9 Α. No. 10 Other than his hand, did any other part of Mr. Heilbron's body come into contact 11 12 with you? 13 Α. No. 14 Now, you mentioned that as a result of Mr. Heilbron hitting you, your jaw broke twice. 15 16 Α. Yes. 17 Did he hit you once or did he hit you 18 twice? 19 Α. Once. 2.0 Did that one hit cause your jaw to 21 break in two places? 2.2 Α. Yes. 23 Which part of your jaw, was it your 24 understanding, broke? 25 The center and (indicating) -- the

1	BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR.
2	
	terminology, I don't know. But there is
3	terminology.
4	MR. BASSIAS: Indicating towards his
5	right earlobe.
6	THE WITNESS: Yes.
7	MR. BASSIAS: Indicating towards
8	your right earlobe?
9	THE WITNESS: Yes. It broke here
10	and it broke here (indicating).
11	Q. Okay. So, now, where did Mr
12	MR. ROTHSTEIN: Let it be clear.
13	Did it break on your jaw or by your
14	earlobe?
15	THE WITNESS: My jaw.
16	Q. Which part of your jaw broke?
17	A. Here (indicating).
18	
	MR. BASSIAS: Indicating your chin.
19	Q. Did your jaw also break close to your
20	earlobe?
21	A. It broke here (indicating).
22	Q. What kind of break happened with your
23	jaw towards your chin and what kind of break
24	was it towards your ear?
25	A. (No verbal response.)
ł	

1	BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR.
2	Q. Was it a hairline fracture? Was it
3	A. It was a complete fracture.
4	Q. A complete fracture.
5	The area of your chin, did it break in
6	half? Did it separate?
7	A. It broke in half.
8	Q. Broke in half.
9	What about your earlobe?
10	A. Broke in half.
11	Q. Broke in half. Okay.
12	Where did Mr. Heilbron's hand hit you;
13	on the chin or towards the ear?
14	A. Here (indicating).
15	MR. BASSIAS: Indicating the left
16	side.
17	THE WITNESS: The left jaw.
18	Q. The left jaw.
19	Is it your testimony that as a result
20	of him hitting you on the left jaw, that your
21	chin broke and right side of your jaw broke?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. I am sorry?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Is it possible that your jaw broke

1	BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR.
2	when you fell to the ground and hit the ground?
3	MR. ROTHSTEIN: Objection to the
4	form. He never said he fell to the
5	ground.
6	Q. Did you fall to the ground after Mr.
7	Heilbron hit you?
8	A. No.
9	Q. At any time, did you fall to the
10	ground?
11	A. No.
12	Q. At any point in time, did you lose
13	consciousness?
14	A. No.
15	Q. How do you know that your jaw broke as
16	a result of Mr. Heilbron hitting you and not
17	the first person hitting you?
18	A. Because of the actual impact of the
19	punch. I heard it snap, and then after that,
20	blood came out of my mouth. And after that,
21	the jaw was moving freely.
22	Q. When the first individual hit you, how
23	did you feel?
24	A. Caught off guard.
25	Q. Did it daze you at all?

1 BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR. 2 It didn't daze me. All it made me do is move my head down which was in striking 3 4 range of Mr. Heilbron to break my jaw. 5 Q. How much time elapsed from the time 6 the first guy hit you until --7 Α. Seconds. 8 -- until Mr. Heilbron hit you? 9 What were the lighting conditions like at that time? 10 11 Evening, which is streetlights. Α. 12 Q. Could you see clearly? 13 Α. Yes. 14 Had you had any alcohol to drink Q. within 24 hours of this incident? 15 16 Α. No. 17 Had you taken any prescription or Q. 18 nonprescription drugs within 24 hour of this 19 incident? 20 No. 21 Do you wear glasses? 22 At that point -- no, I wasn't wearing Α. 23 glasses at that point. 24 At that point, at the time of the 25 incident, had any physician ever prescribed you

1 BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR. 2 prescription for lenses or contact lenses? 3 I don't recall because I know for a 4 fact that I had to be wearing either contacts or I had my LASIK surgery already. I can't get 5 6 the time, the years, down. But no, I was not 7 wearing any prescription lenses that the point. 8 Did you ever see Mr. Heilbron, again, after this incident? 9 10 Α. No. 11 Did you ever see Gabriel Estevido 12 again after this incident? 13 No -- well, sorry. I will retract 14 that. We work together so -- as far as seeing 15 him, yeah, because we work together at the same 16 job. 17 Did you ever discuss this incident 18 with Gabriel Estevido after this incident? 19 No. I didn't want to get into it. 20 Correct me if I'm wrong, but did you 21 testify earlier that you no longer speak to Gabriel Estevido? 22 23 I don't talk to him. 24

anything to do with this incident?

25

Does your not talking to him have

1 BENJAMIN PLAZA, JR. 2 CERTIFICATE 3 STATE OF NEW YORK) 4 :ss 5 COUNTY OF NASSAU) 6 7 I, LORI HOFF-ROONEY, a Notary Public 8 within and for the State of New York, do hereby 9 certify: 10 That the witness whose examination is 11 hereinbefore set forth was duly sworn and that 12 such an examination is a true record of the testimony given by such a witness. 13 14 I further certify that I am not related to 15 any of these parties to this action by blood or 16 marriage, and that I am not in any way 17 interested in the outcome of this matter. 18 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my 19 hand this 30th day of August, 2018. 20 21 22 23 24 25